

STEP 1

1 WORDS Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. I great 私は、はくは すてきな panda (パンダ) student (生徒) balloon (風船) sleepy (ねむい) wear (着る、身につける) yet (まだ) you (あなた) station (駅) we 私達は、ぼく達は always (いつも) 常に they (彼らは、彼らが) thirteen (13) he (彼は、彼が) listener (聞く人) she (彼女は、彼女が) sport (スポーツ) it (それは、それを) punctual (時間に正確な、時間を守る) from Japan (日本出身、日本から) be good at (～が上手である)

2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. 1 私はうさぎです。 I am a rabbit. 2 私は猫ではありません。 I am not a cat. 3 私はまだ寝てありません。 I'm not sleepy yet. 4 私はここにいます。 I am (I'm) here. 5 私の学校は駅の前にあります。 My school is in front of the station. 6 私は北海道出身です。 I am from Hokkaido. 7 私はスポーツが得意です。 I am good at sports. 8 私は時間を守ります。 I am punctual. 3 Choose two characters from p. 4 in the textbook and write about them. (No sample answers)

4 Fill in the blanks with is, are or am. 1 I am a student. 2 She is my sister. 3 We are friends. 4 They are my classmates. 5 Rewrite the above sentences using not. 1 I am not a student. 2 She is not my sister. 3 We are not friends. 4 They are not my classmates. 6 Rewrite the sentences into questions. Answer them using both yes and no. 1 Are you a student? Yes, I am. No, I am not.

2 Is she my sister? Yes, she is. No, she is not. 3 Are you friends? Yes, we are. No, we aren't. 4 Are they your classmates? Yes, they are. No, they aren't. 5 Is he shy? Yes, he is. No, he isn't. 6 Is your school by the station? Yes, it is. No, it isn't. 7 Are you in the sixth grade? Yes, I am. No, I am not. 7 Who I am Write about yourself using words and phrases from the box below. Ex I am a boy. I am a member of soccer club. I am a son. I am a brother. I am a classmate. I am a student.

STEP 2

1 WORDS Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. what (何が、何を) name (名前) that (あれは、あれを、あの) Monday (月曜日) happy (うれしい、幸せな) date (日付) angry (怒っている) May (5月) this (これは、これを、この) its (その) my (私の、僕の、彼女の) their (彼らの、それらの) your (あなたの、あなた達の) house (家) his (彼の) whole (whole) stapler (ホッチキス) animal (動物) her (彼女の) capital city (首都) our (私達の) the earth (地球) unidentified flying object (未確認飛行物体)

2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. 1 これは何ですか? What's this? 2 今日は月曜日です。 It is Monday. 3 3月7日です。 It is May seventh. 4 「電話で」にららば話します。 This is Lisa speaking. 5 彼の名前はポールです。 His name is Paul. 6 地球は星ではありません。 The earth isn't a star. 7 今日は何曜日ですか? What day is it today? 8 今日は何日ですか? What is the date today? 3 Write the twelve months of the year. 1月 January 7月 July 2月 February 8月 August 3月 March 9月 September 4月 April 10月 October 5月 May 11月 November 6月 June 12月 December 4 Write the ordinal numbers. 1番目の first 10番目の tenth 2番目の second 15番目の fifteenth 3番目の third 20番目の twentieth

STEP 2-3

4 Fill in the blanks. 1 I (私) my (私の) my eraser (ぼくの消しゴム) 2 you あなたは your (あなたの) your bag (あなたのカバン) 3 he (彼は) his (彼の) his car (彼の車) 4 she (彼女は) her (彼女の) her umbrella (彼女の傘) 5 we (私達は) our (私達の) our school (私たちの学校) 6 they (彼らは) their (彼らの) their classroom (彼らの教室) 5 Complete the sentences. 1 This is my friend. 2 This isn't her notebook. 3 Is this his computer? 4 That's your bag. 5 These are my brother's CDs. 6 Is that Tom's book? 7 That's our classroom.

STEP 3

1 WORDS Write the phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. wash the dishes (お皿をあらう) give a speech (スピーチをする) set the table (テーブルをセットする) eat steak (ステーキを食べる) watch TV (テレビを見る) read the newspaper (新聞を読む) drive a car (車を運転する) buy groceries (食料品をかう) feed the dog (犬にえさをやる) write a letter (手紙を書く) drink orange juice (オレンジジュースを飲む) draw a map (地図をかく) speak French (フランス語を話す) study math (算数を勉強する)

2-4 Write questions and answers according to the pictures. 1 What is this? It is an umbrella. 2 What is this? It is a chair. 3 What is this? It is a unicycle. 4 What is this? It is an eraser. 5 What is this? It is a ruler. 6 What is this? It is a stapler. 7 Draw a line to connect the English and Japanese sentences. 8 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. 1 ああ、うさぎ。 Let's play. 2 ハグしないで。 Don't hug me! 3 サッカーをしてはいけません。 Don't play soccer. 4 一緒に歌をうたいましょう。 Let's sing a song. 5 まどを開けてくださいませんか? Will you open the window? 6 教室では英語を話さない。 Speak English in the classroom. 7 (電話が鳴っています) 電話に出てください。 Answer the phone. 8 ピアノを練習しましょう。 Let's practice the piano.

3 Write the sentences in English, using the words and phrases in the box below. 1 教室の中では走ってはいけません。 Don't run in the classroom. 2 窓をあけていただけますか? Will you open the window? 3 (かかってきた) 電話に出てください。 Please answer the phone. 4 その犬にえさをあげてはいけません。 Don't feed the dog. 5 一緒にサッカーをしましょう。 Let's play soccer. 6 私が行ってそれを取ってきましょうか? Shall I go and get it? 7 ドライブに行きませんか? Shall we go for a drive? 8 今日外出してはいけません。 Don't go out today. 9 お皿をあらってください。 Wash the dishes, please. 10 今すぐ宿題をしましょう。 Do your homework right now.

3-4 Write words from the box below that can go with each verb, and then write the Japanese meaning. 1 wash the dog, your hands, your hair, the shirt 2 read a letter, a story, your book, a map, an essay 3 open a window, the door, a can, a box, your mouth, your book 4 answer the phone, the question, a letter 5 write a letter, a story, an essay 6 draw a map, a line, a picture 7 close a window, the door, your mouth, your book 5 What I do Complete the sentences with action verbs from the box below. Ex I play. / play tennis. I remember. I breathe. I walk. / walk my dog. I study. / study English. I laugh.

STEP 4

1 WORDS Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. English (英語) dictionary (辞書) science (理科) glasses (めがね) Japanese (国語) teeth (歯) music (音楽) get on (乗る) social studies (社会) get off (降りる) arts and crafts (図画工作) turn on (電気をつける) P.E. (体育) turn off (電気を消す) math (算数、数学) put on (洋服などを着る) snake (へび) take off (脱ぐ、飛び立つ) spider (クモ) give up (あきらめる) sister (姉、妹) hand in (手渡す、提出する) get up (起きる) run away (逃げる)

2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. 1 お母さん、牛乳好き? Mom, do you like milk? 2 飲んでほしいわい。 Drink it up. 3 へびは好きですか? Do you like snakes? 4 私は犬がほしいです。 I want a dog. 5 私は犬はほしくないです。 I don't want a dog. 6 あなたは犬がほしいですか? Do you want a dog? 7 あきらめてはいけません。 Don't give up. 8 私は1日に3回歯をみがきます。 I brush my teeth three times a day. 3 Choose two characters from p.16 in the textbook and write about them. (No sample answers)

4 Complete the sentences with the appropriate verbs, and then translate the sentences into Japanese. 1 You have a camera in your bag. 2 You know my teacher's name. 3 We need a dictionary. 4 They walk to school. 5 You take off your shoes in the house. 6 They get off the train at the next station. 5 Rewrite the above sentences using not. 1 You don't have a camera in your bag. 2 You don't know my teacher's name. 3 We don't need a dictionary. 4 They don't walk to school. 5 You don't take off your shoes in the house. 6 They don't get off the train at the next station.

6 Rewrite the sentences into questions. Answer them using both yes and no. 1 Do you have a camera in your bag? Yes, I do. No, I don't. 2 Do you know my teacher's name? Yes, I do. No, I don't. 3 Do we need a dictionary? Yes, we do. No, we don't. 4 Do they walk to school? Yes, they do. No, they don't. 5 Do you take off your shoes in the house? Yes, I do. No, I don't. 6 Do they get off the train at the next station? Yes, they do. No, they don't. 7 When I am free Write four things you do when you are free. Ex I play soccer with my friends. I read comic books. I watch movies. I ride my bike to the park.

STEP 5

1 WORDS Write the words in Japanese, and then copy them in English and write the plural form. carrot (にんじん) carrots (お話、物語) stories orange (オレンジ) oranges (皿、皿が盛った) dishes peach (もも) peaches (市、都市) cities potato (じゃがいも) potatoes (ナイフ) knives pig (ブタ) pigs (葉) leaves goose (ガチョウ) geese (生活) lives mouse (ネズミ) mice (魚) fish sheep (ヒツジ) sheep (ruler) rulers pencil (えんぴつ) pencils (兄弟) brothers desk (机) desks (自転車) bicycles teacher (先生) teachers (授業、クラス) classes baby (赤ちゃん) babies (子ども) children

2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. 1 それらは私の定規です。 They are my rulers. 2 硬貨を何枚持っていますか? How many coins do you have? 3 硬貨は持っていないです。 I don't have any coins. / I have no coins. 4 私のかぞえさせて。 Let me count. 5 お金をいくつか持っているよ。 I have some money. 6 あなたは子供は何人いますか? How many children do you have? 7 私の家族では、自転車も2台持っています。 In my family, we have two bicycles. 8 ラグビーには15人の選手が必要です。 We need fifteen players for rugby. 3 Choose two carts from p.20 in the textbook and write about them. (No sample answers)

STEP 5

STEP 5-3 Complete the sentences with the appropriate words. STEP 5-4 Translate the sentences into English. STEP 5-5 Write sentences based on the pictures to the right.

STEP 7

STEP 7-1 Write the words in Japanese, and then copy them in English. STEP 7-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them.

STEP 8-3 Rewrite the sentences using can, and translate the new sentences into Japanese. STEP 8-4 Rewrite the sentences into questions. Answer them using both yes and no.

STEP 6

STEP 6-1 Write the words in Japanese, and then copy them in English. STEP 6-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them.

STEP 7-3 Complete the sentences with the appropriate verbs, and then translate the sentences into Japanese. STEP 7-4 Translate the sentences into Japanese. (Be careful about this, these, that, and those.)

STEP 9

STEP 9-1 Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. STEP 9-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them.

STEP 6-3 Write question words to complete the questions. STEP 6-4 Write phrases beginning with "how" to complete the questions.

STEP 8

STEP 8-1 Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. STEP 8-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them.

STEP 9-3 Rewrite the sentences using be-ing, and translate the sentences into Japanese. STEP 9-4 Rewrite the sentences into questions. Answer them using both yes and no.

STEP 10-1 WORDS Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. hope (望む、～であればよいと思う) choose (選ぶ)

STEP 10-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. Does he like me? Does he live in Tokyo? He doesn't live in Tokyo.

STEP 11-3 Complete the sentences with the correct prepositions. I go to bed at ten o'clock. I always go to school by bus.

STEP 11-4 Rewrite the sentences into questions. Answer them using both yes and no. Is there a department store in front of the station? Yes, there is. No, there isn't.

STEP 13-1 WORDS Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. read aloud (音読する) outside (外)

STEP 13-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. I will do my best. I will make friends with people from the U.S.A.

STEP 10-3 Write the sentences, changing the verb form if needed, and then translate the sentences into Japanese. My brother studies science. My uncle teaches P.E. in a high school.

STEP 10-4 Rewrite the sentences into questions. Does your brother study science? Does your uncle teach P.E. in a high school?

STEP 12-1 WORDS Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. slowly (ゆっくりと) carefully (注意深く)

STEP 12-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. Hold on tight. You speak English well.

STEP 13-3 Write the sentences using will, and then translate the sentences into Japanese. I will meet you soon. There will be a big hotel in front of the station.

STEP 13-4 Complete and write the sentences using be going to. What are you going to have for lunch? What are you going to do today?

STEP 11-1 WORDS Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. annoying (迷惑な) on July twentieth (7月20日に)

STEP 11-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. Are there two children on the roof? The bus is bound for Shinjuku.

STEP 12-3 Write the sentences with the appropriate English words, and then translate the sentences into Japanese. Mark speaks Japanese well. My grandmother speaks clearly.

STEP 12-4 Write the sentences in English. I like it here. I like this place. Me too. / So do I. Listen more carefully.

STEP 14-1 WORDS Write the words in Japanese, and then write the comparatives and superlatives in English. tall (背が高い) taller tallest

STEP 14-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. Who is the most beautiful lady in the world? I'll take the better one.

STEP 14

14-3 Complete the sentences using the comparative form of the words in (). 1 I am taller than my mother. (tall) 2 May is warmer than March. (warm) 3 This question is easier than that one. (easy) 4 Your dog is prettier than my dog. (pretty) 5 The moon is smaller than the earth. (small) 6 My bag is older than your bag. (old) 14-4 Write the sentences, putting the words in order. 1 Tokyo is the biggest city in Japan. 2 Fall is the most colorful season in Japan. 3 Who is the fastest runner in this class? 4 The Nile is the longest of all the rivers in the world. 14-5 Write the sentences, putting the words in order. 1 I am younger than Mike. 2 Three years ago, I was much shorter than my mother. 3 This dictionary is thicker than that dictionary. But this dictionary is much cheaper than that dictionary. 4 I want to get the better one. 5 Snow White is more beautiful than you.

14-6 Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English and write the past tense. 1 play (遊ぶ) play (遊ぶ) played (遊んだ) 2 make (作る) made (作った) 3 watch (見る) watched (見た) 4 study (勉強する) studied (勉強した) 5 buy (買う) bought (買った) 6 do (する) did (した) 7 take a bath (お風呂に入る) took a bath (お風呂に入った) 8 eat (食べる) ate (食べた) 9 wash (洗う) washed (洗った) 10 want (ほしと思う) wanted (ほしかった) 11 start (始める、始まる) started (始めた) 12 stop (止める、止まる) stopped (止めた) 13 run (走る) ran (走った) 14 come (来る) came (来た) 15 see (見る) saw (見た) 16 go (行く) went (行った) 17 speak (話す) spoke (話した) 18 write (書く) wrote (書いた) 19 drink (飲む) drank (飲んだ) 20 choose (選ぶ) chose (選んだ) 21 have (持つ) had (持った) 22 meet (会う) met (会った) 23 sit (座る) sat (座った) 24 find (見つける) found (見つけた)

STEP 16

16-1 Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English and write the past tense. 1 tell (話す、伝える) told (話した) 2 leave (離れる、出る) left (離れた) 3 win (勝つ) won (勝った) 4 teach (教える) taught (教えた) 5 catch (捕まえる) caught (捕まえた) 6 bring (持つ、持ってくる) brought (持ってきた) 7 cut (切る) cut (切った) 8 put (置く) put (置いた) 9 set (セットする) set (セットした) 10 read (読む) read (読んだ) 11 pay (支払う) paid (支払った) 12 get up (起きる) got up (起きた) 16-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. 1 Did you eat my nuts? 2 Did you eat your lunch? 3 Did you clean your room? 4 Did you take a bath? 5 I took a bath. 6 He did not go to school yesterday. 7 I paid a dollar. 8 I left home before seven o'clock in the morning.

16-3 Complete the sentences using the past tense, and then translate the sentences into Japanese. 1 I went to school yesterday. (私は昨日学校に行きました。) 2 We ate all the cake. (私達はケーキを全部食べました。) 3 It rained hard last night. (昨夜は激しい雨が降りました。) 4 JJ broke his leg last week. (JJは先週足を骨折しました。) 5 Lisa and I watched an interesting magic show. (リサと私はおもしろいマジックショーを観ました。) 6 Kent washed his hands before lunch. (ケントはランチの前に手を洗いました。) 7 Sally bought a pair of shoes two days ago. (サリーは2日前に足の靴を買いました。) 16-4 Rewrite the sentences into questions. Answer them using both yes and no. 1 Did you go to school yesterday? 2 Did you eat all the cake? 3 Did it rain hard last night? 4 Did JJ break his leg last week? 5 Did you and Lisa watch an interesting magic show? 6 Did Kent wash his hands before lunch? 7 Did Sally buy a pair of shoes two days ago? Ex 1 I went shopping at the mall yesterday. 2 I wrote a report about Chinese history yesterday. 3 I received an email from my cousin yesterday. 4 I bought a new computer yesterday.

16-5 Myself and others Complete the sentences. 1 I am taller than but I am shorter than. 2 I am younger than but I am older than. 3 I am stronger than but I am weaker than. 4 I am bigger than but I am smaller than. 16-6 Complete the sentences with information about yourself. 1 It is interesting for me to read books on gardening. 2 It is boring for me to visit old temples. 3 I need time to get used to our new home. 4 I need some money to take surfing lessons. 5 I am looking forward to eating local food in Hawaii. 6 I'm good at planning trips.

STEP 15

15-1 WORDS Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. 1 (まだ) 2 ショッピングモール 3 (フードコート) 4 (キッチン、台所) 5 (ベーコンエッグ) 6 (朝食) 7 (忙しい) 8 (シャワーをあびること) 9 (庭仕事をする) 10 (電話) 11 (1日中) 12 (その時) 13 (疲れた) 14 (試験) 15 (昨日) 16 (病気) 17 (欠席、不在) 18 (先週) 19 (昨夜) 15-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. 1 JJ was eating at the food court with his friends. 2 Eve was chatting on the phone with her friend. 3 Jason was cleaning all day long. 4 What happened? 5 Who was absent last week? 6 I was sick in bed last week. 7 Today's breakfast was delicious. 8 Where were you at eight o'clock last night? 15-3 Choose items from p.60 in the textbook and write about what he/she was doing. 1 JJ was still sleeping in bed. Eve was cooking bacon and eggs for breakfast. 2 JJ was meeting his friends at the shopping mall. Eve was taking a shower. 3 JJ was playing video games at home. Eve was working in the garden. 4 JJ was watching TV in the living room. Eve was listening to music in bed.

15-4 Complete the sentences using the correct form of the be verb, and then translate them into Japanese. 1 Tom and his father aren't playing badminton now. 2 They weren't playing it when I came home one hour ago. 3 They aren't going to play in a badminton tournament next Sunday. 15-5 Rewrite the above sentences using not. 1 It isn't Sunday today. 2 It wasn't Saturday yesterday. 3 It isn't Monday tomorrow. 4 I am not at Tokyo Station now. 5 I wasn't at a restaurant in Shinjuku two hours ago. 6 I wasn't eating lunch with my friends then. 7 I won't be in Nagoya in two hours. 15-6 My past, present, and future complete the sentences. 1 I was afraid of water when I was four years old. 2 I am a very fast swimmer now. 3 I will be swimming in the Olympics when I am twenty-four years old.

STEP 16-3

16-3 Complete the sentences using the past tense, and then translate the sentences into Japanese. 1 I went to school yesterday. (私は昨日学校に行きました。) 2 We ate all the cake. (私達はケーキを全部食べました。) 3 It rained hard last night. (昨夜は激しい雨が降りました。) 4 JJ broke his leg last week. (JJは先週足を骨折しました。) 5 Lisa and I watched an interesting magic show. (リサと私はおもしろいマジックショーを観ました。) 6 Kent washed his hands before lunch. (ケントはランチの前に手を洗いました。) 7 Sally bought a pair of shoes two days ago. (サリーは2日前に足の靴を買いました。) 16-4 Rewrite the above sentences using not. 1 I didn't go to school yesterday. 2 We didn't eat all the cake. 3 It didn't rain hard last night. 4 JJ didn't break his leg last week. 5 Lisa and I didn't watch an interesting magic show. 6 Kent didn't wash his hands before lunch. 7 Sally didn't buy a pair of shoes two days ago.

16-5 Myself and others Complete the sentences. 1 I am taller than but I am shorter than. 2 I am younger than but I am older than. 3 I am stronger than but I am weaker than. 4 I am bigger than but I am smaller than. 16-6 Complete the sentences with information about yourself. 1 It is interesting for me to read books on gardening. 2 It is boring for me to visit old temples. 3 I need time to get used to our new home. 4 I need some money to take surfing lessons. 5 I am looking forward to eating local food in Hawaii. 6 I'm good at planning trips.

16-7 Complete the sentences using the words and phrases below. 1 I don't want to go shopping. 2 I have nothing to do after school. 3 I don't want to study today. 4 My hobby is collecting bottle caps. 5 The old lady went to the river to wash the clothes. 6 My mother likes to take a walk early in the morning. 7 My father decided to sell his car. 8 I want to be a vet. 9 We enjoyed watching the beautiful sunset. 10 My father is good at speaking English. 11 Bill is looking forward to coming here again. 12 I don't feel like eating now. 16-8 Draw a line to connect the English and Japanese sentences. 1 Let's get going. 2 Thanks for coming. 3 It was nice meeting you. 4 Let's go to the park. 5 Let's go to the museum. 6 Let's go to the zoo. 7 Let's go to the cinema. 8 Let's go to the shopping mall. 9 Let's go to the library. 10 Let's go to the gym.

STEP 18

18-1 WORDS Write the words and phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. 1 (凍る) 2 (何か) 3 (イヤリング) 4 (スニーカー) 5 (wig) 6 (かき氷) 7 (Braille) 8 (点字) 9 (sheer music) 10 (米譜) 11 (millens) 12 (ミノ、手袋) 13 (私は何かほしい。) 14 (私は学校に行きます。) 15 (行く時間です。) 16 (socks) 17 (くつ下) 18 (だれか) 19 (bakery) 20 (パン屋) 21 (library) 22 (図書館) 23 (police box) 24 (交番) 25 (head for) 26 (〜に向かう、めざす) 27 (be glad to) 28 (〜するのをうれしく思う) 29 (be sorry to) 30 (〜するのを申し訳なく思う) 31 (land on) 32 (〜に上陸する、〜に着く) 18-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. 1 I am freezing. 2 Please give me something to wear. 3 And something hot to drink, too. 4 I have a lot of homework to do today. 5 I want to go to the police box to ask the way to get there. 6 I am happy to meet you. 7 It is kind of you to help me. 8 It's time to go. 18-3 Look at the items from p.72 in the textbook and write them in the correct categories. 1 something to wear: earrings/hat, sneakers/wig, glasses/ring/jacket 2 something to eat: noodle soup/curry, shaved ice/pizza/sushi, soup/hamburger 3 something to drink: coffee/cocoa/milk, green tea/tomato juice, water/iced tea 4 something to read: map/Braille, newspaper, sheet music

18-4 Complete the sentences with appropriate English words and phrases. 1 I'm glad to meet you. 2 I'm sorry to hear it. 3 It is kind of you to help me. 4 I was surprised to see that. 5 This is a difficult question to answer. 6 Hokkaido is a nice place to live. 18-5 Complete the sentences with appropriate English words and phrases. 1 I want to go to the post office to send this parcel. 2 I want to become a good cook like my mother. 3 It's great fun for me to go fishing in the river. 4 It is important to prepare for natural disasters. 5 It is easy for me to talk to strangers. 18-6 My Opinions 2 Complete the sentences with information about yourself. 1 I want to be rich to play soccer. 2 I want to study English to help others. 3 I want to make friends to have my own ideas. 4 I want to be famous to be famous.

STEP 15-3

15-3 Complete the sentences using the correct form of the be verb, and then translate them into Japanese. 1 It is Sunday today. (今日は日曜日です。) 2 It was Saturday yesterday. (昨日は土曜日でした。) 3 It is Monday tomorrow. (明日は月曜日です。) 4 It is at Tokyo Station now. (私は今東京駅にいます。) 5 I was at a restaurant in Shinjuku two hours ago. (私は2時間前新宿のレストランにいました。) 6 I was eating lunch with my friends then. (私はその時友人とランチを食べていました。) 7 I will be in Nagoya in two hours. (私は2時間後名古屋に着きます。) 8 Tom and his father are playing badminton now. (トムと彼の父親は今バドミントンをしています。) 9 They were playing it when I came home one hour ago. (私が1時間前に帰宅した時彼らはそれをしていました。) 10 They are going to play in a badminton tournament next Sunday. (彼らは来週の日曜日にバドミントンのトーナメントに出場する予定です。) 15-4 Rewrite the above sentences using not. 1 It isn't Sunday today. 2 It wasn't Saturday yesterday. 3 It isn't Monday tomorrow. 4 I am not at Tokyo Station now. 5 I wasn't at a restaurant in Shinjuku two hours ago. 6 I wasn't eating lunch with my friends then. 7 I won't be in Nagoya in two hours. 15-5 My past, present, and future complete the sentences. 1 I was afraid of water when I was four years old. 2 I am a very fast swimmer now. 3 I will be swimming in the Olympics when I am twenty-four years old.

15-4 Rewrite the sentences into questions. 1 Is it Sunday today? 2 Was it Saturday yesterday? 3 Is it Monday tomorrow? 4 Are you at Tokyo Station now? 5 Were you at a restaurant in Shinjuku two hours ago? 6 Were you eating lunch with your friends then? 7 Will you be in Nagoya in two hours? 8 Are Tom and his father playing badminton now? 9 Were they playing it when you came home one hour ago? 10 Are they going to play in a badminton tournament next Sunday? 15-6 My past, present, and future complete the sentences. 1 I was afraid of water when I was four years old. 2 I am a very fast swimmer now. 3 I will be swimming in the Olympics when I am twenty-four years old.

STEP 17

17-1 WORDS Write the phrases in Japanese, and then copy them in English. 1 want to ... (〜したい) 2 enjoy ...ing (〜するのを楽しむ) 3 stop ...ing (〜するのをやめる) 4 practice ...ing (〜するのを練習する) 5 keep ...ing (〜し続ける) 6 go ...ing (〜しに行く) 7 look forward to ...ing (〜するのを楽しみにする) 8 be good at ...ing (〜するのが得意) 9 how about ...ing (〜するのはいかが?) 10 thank you for ...ing (〜してくれてありがとう) 11 start ...ing (〜し始める) 12 have a break (休憩する) 13 decide to (〜しようとする) 14 hope to (〜したいと思う) 15 want to be (〜になりたい) 16 is prohibited (〜は禁止されている) 17 for our future (私達の未来のために) 18 in the first row (最初の列に) 17-2 Search the textbook for these sentences in English and write them. 1 I want to stand on my head. 2 Nelson likes fishing. 3 Ann is looking forward to singing in a big hall. 4 Let's enjoy playing games. 5 Stop playing the game. 6 Thank you for helping me. 7 I decided to study hard. 8 Study English is important for our future.

17-3 Complete the sentences using the past tense, and then translate the sentences into Japanese. 1 I went to school yesterday. (私は昨日学校に行きました。) 2 We ate all the cake. (私達はケーキを全部食べました。) 3 It rained hard last night. (昨夜は激しい雨が降りました。) 4 JJ broke his leg last week. (JJは先週足を骨折しました。) 5 Lisa and I watched an interesting magic show. (リサと私はおもしろいマジックショーを観ました。) 6 Kent washed his hands before lunch. (ケントはランチの前に手を洗いました。) 7 Sally bought a pair of shoes two days ago. (サリーは2日前に足の靴を買いました。) 17-4 Rewrite the above sentences using not. 1 I didn't go to school yesterday. 2 We didn't eat all the cake. 3 It didn't rain hard last night. 4 JJ didn't break his leg last week. 5 Lisa and I didn't watch an interesting magic show. 6 Kent didn't wash his hands before lunch. 7 Sally didn't buy a pair of shoes two days ago.

17-5 Myself and others Complete the sentences. 1 I am taller than but I am shorter than. 2 I am younger than but I am older than. 3 I am stronger than but I am weaker than. 4 I am bigger than but I am smaller than. 17-6 Complete the sentences with information about yourself. 1 It is interesting for me to read books on gardening. 2 It is boring for me to visit old temples. 3 I need time to get used to our new home. 4 I need some money to take surfing lessons. 5 I am looking forward to eating local food in Hawaii. 6 I'm good at planning trips.

17-7 Complete the sentences using the words and phrases below. 1 I don't want to go shopping. 2 I have nothing to do after school. 3 I don't want to study today. 4 My hobby is collecting bottle caps. 5 The old lady went to the river to wash the clothes. 6 My mother likes to take a walk early in the morning. 7 My father decided to sell his car. 8 I want to be a vet. 9 We enjoyed watching the beautiful sunset. 10 My father is good at speaking English. 11 Bill is looking forward to coming here again. 12 I don't feel like eating now. 17-8 Draw a line to connect the English and Japanese sentences. 1 Let's get going. 2 Thanks for coming. 3 It was nice meeting you. 4 Let's go to the park. 5 Let's go to the museum. 6 Let's go to the zoo. 7 Let's go to the cinema. 8 Let's go to the shopping mall. 9 Let's go to the library. 10 Let's go to the gym.

17-9 Look at the items from p.72 in the textbook and write them in the correct categories. 1 something to wear: earrings/hat, sneakers/wig, glasses/ring/jacket 2 something to eat: noodle soup/curry, shaved ice/pizza/sushi, soup/hamburger 3 something to drink: coffee/cocoa/milk, green tea/tomato juice, water/iced tea 4 something to read: map/Braille, newspaper, sheet music