

# Do it の12段活用

2



しなさい。

**Do it.**

お願いやって。

**Do it, please.**

私がやるわ。

**I'll do it.**

してくださいよ。

**Will you do it?**

私がやろうか。

**Shall I do it?**



やるべきですよ。

**You should do it.**

やらなきゃいけない。

**You must do it.**

君はやったの?

**Did you do it?**



やってもいいよ。

**You may do it.**

一緒にしようか。

**Shall we do it?**

一緒にしようよ。

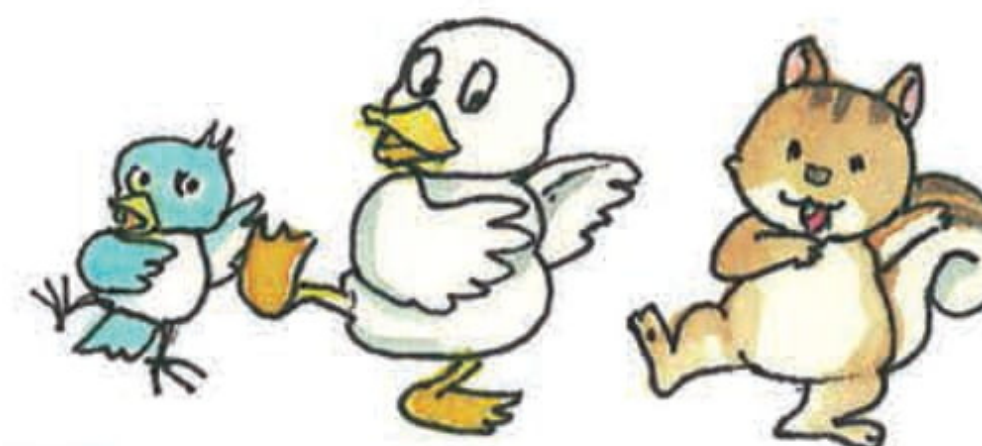
**Let's do it.**

私はできない。

**I can't do it.**

君ならできるよ。

**You can do it.**



やる

**do it**

**do it**

やった

**did it**

**did it**

やっちゃった

**have done it**

**have done it**



やったね!!

**We made it!**

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# Learning World <sup>STUDENT BOOK</sup> 5

## for TOMORROW

Mikiko Nakamoto





Hello, everyone. Let me introduce myself.

My name is Asahi Daichi.

Daichi is my given name and Asahi is my family name.

In Japan, we usually say our family name first.

I have one little sister. Her name is Ibuki.

I am twelve years old. Ibuki is eight years old.

I go to Lake View Junior High School. I am in the seventh grade.

I am good at running. I can run fast.

I am a member of the basketball team at school.

I enjoy playing basketball with my friends after school.

I like math and science. I don't like music.

Ibuki can play the piano very well, but I can't.

My father is a music teacher. Of course, he can play the piano, too.

My mother is an office worker. She is good at singing.



### Me Myself

Check any words which fit you.

**1** I am good at  sports ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  math  science  singing  
 playing a musical instrument ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  making friends  
 \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

**2** I am afraid of  snakes  spiders  traveling in airplanes  being alone  
 blood  heights  big dogs  thunderstorms  
 speaking in front of people  
 \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

**3** I enjoy  playing with my friends  studying at school  helping my mother  
 playing ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  watching TV  reading books  
 gardening  talking with my friends  traveling  
 \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

**4** I like  meeting new people  being on my own  playing team sports  
 doing the ironing  camping  eating out  
 \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

**5** I am  a good student  very organized  a good cook  
 a good listener  intelligent  
 \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

In the future,  
**6** I want  to study at university  to be rich  to live abroad  
 to have a big family  to be famous  
 \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_

Round and round,  
The earth goes around.  
Spring, summer, fall and winter.  
Round and round,  
The earth goes around.

Round and round,  
The earth spins around.  
Morning, afternoon, evening and night.  
Round and round,  
The earth spins around.



7→8

**What are you doing?**  
 I'm getting up.  
 I'm studying at school.  
 I'm eating lunch.  
 I'm coming home.  
 I'm having dinner.  
 I'm taking a bath.  
 I'm going to bed.  
 Be quiet, please. I am sleeping.

**Identify the person**

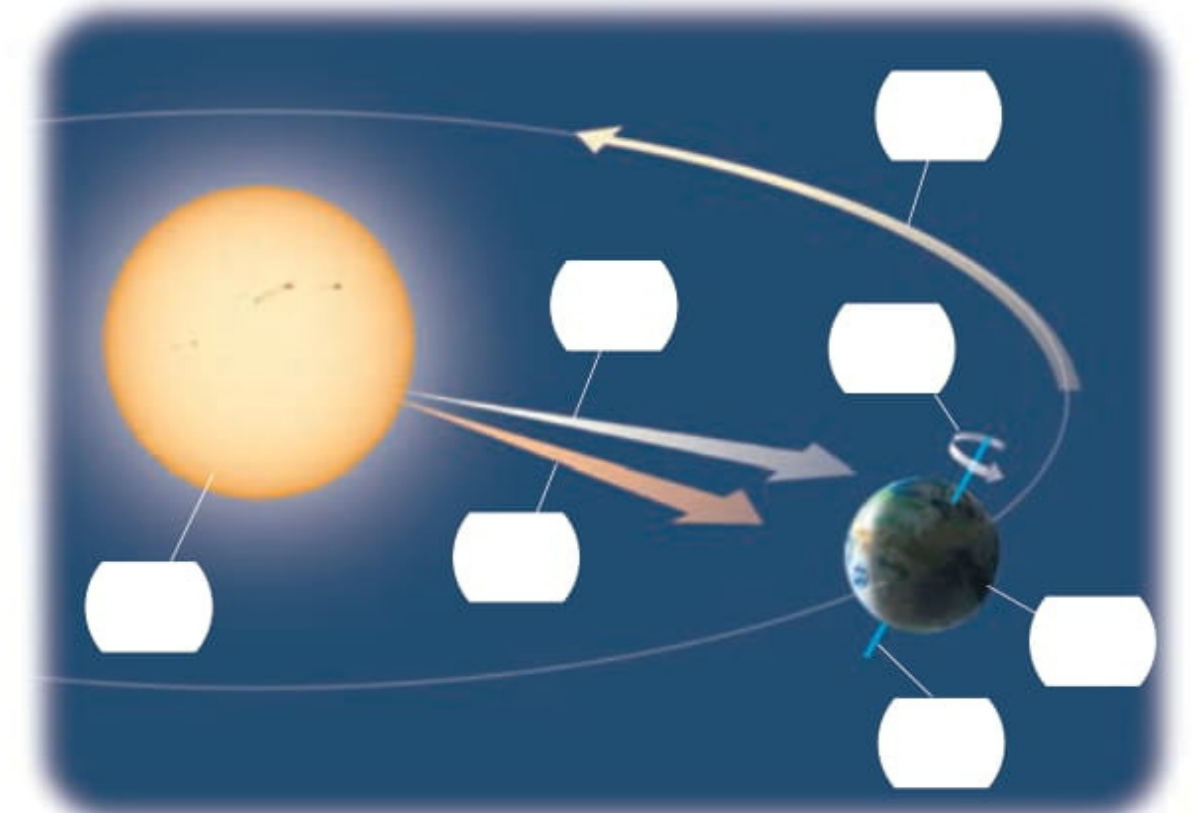
Exchange information and write the names of each person.



1	2	3	4	5
(            )	(            )	(            )	(            )	(            )
6	7	8	9	
(            )	(            )	(            )	(            )	

9 **Reading** **What causes night and day?**

The earth spins on its axis as it travels around the sun. The side of the earth facing the sun gets light and heat. We call this daytime. The other side of the earth is cool and dark, which is night. Earth's axis is tilted, so this causes different seasons.



① the sun ② axis ③ spin ④ heat  
⑤ light ⑥ the earth ⑦ go around the sun



### Speech: Mayor's Speech

Hello, ladies and gentlemen:  
 I am the mayor of this city. My name is Asahi Daichi.  
 Please call me Mr. Mayor.  
 I'm kind, intelligent, brave and sincere.  
 Today, I am very happy to introduce our city to you.  
 The name of the city is Sunflower.  
 The population of our city is 354,325.  
 There are two kindergartens, two elementary schools,  
 and one high school in this city. There is a library, a bank,  
 a post office, a fire station, a police station, two big supermarkets,  
 a hospital and a train station.  
 We are proud of our beautiful park in front of the library.  
 You are welcome to visit us any time.  
 Thank you.



1 The name of our new city: \_\_\_\_\_

2 The population of our city: \_\_\_\_\_

3 What we need in our new city:

restaurant    post office    police station    park    hospital    city hall  
 music hall    train station    elementary school    high school    fire station  
 supermarket    convenience store    amusement park    bakery    department store  
 \_\_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_\_

4 The characteristics of a good mayor:

friendly    kind    popular    cool    smart    shy    sincere    adventurous  
 brave    athletic    tough    optimistic    energetic    young    diligent    cheerful  
 honest    ambitious    intelligent    noisy    quiet    humorous    unique  
 \_\_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_\_

My name is \_\_\_\_\_ . Please call me \_\_\_\_\_ .

I am the mayor of this city.

I am \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , and \_\_\_\_\_ .

Today, I am very happy to introduce our city to you.

The name of our city is \_\_\_\_\_ .

The population is \_\_\_\_\_ .

There are \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ in our city.

We are proud of \_\_\_\_\_ . Thank you.

Hello. How are you? Nice to see you again.  
 Come in. Have a seat. Make yourself at home.  
 Have some cookies. Help yourself. They are very good!



 I'm so happy to be here!

 I'm glad to hear that.



Good-bye. It was fun. Hope to see you again.  
 Say hello to your family. Let's keep in touch.  
 Write me a letter. E-mail me. It will be fun!

### How to use a Rice Cooker

Write the number to put the sentences in order so that you can cook rice with a rice cooker.



- Rinse the rice and drain the water several times.
- Put the rice into a bowl.
- Press the "Cook" button. The rice cooker will beep when the rice is done.
- Put the rice into the pot of the rice cooker.
- Add water using the scale on the inside of the pot.
- The rice cooker will automatically switch to the "Keep Warm" mode.
- Use a cup to measure the rice. (1 cup = 2 cups of cooked rice)

### Various Greetings

A: Long time no see.  
 B: I'm so glad to see you.

A: How've you been?  
 B: Just fine.

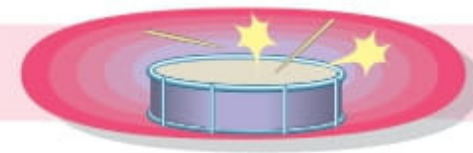
A: Thank you.  
 B: It's my pleasure.

A: Have a happy new year.  
 B: Thank you. You too.

A: It was nice seeing you again.  
 B: It was nice seeing you, too.

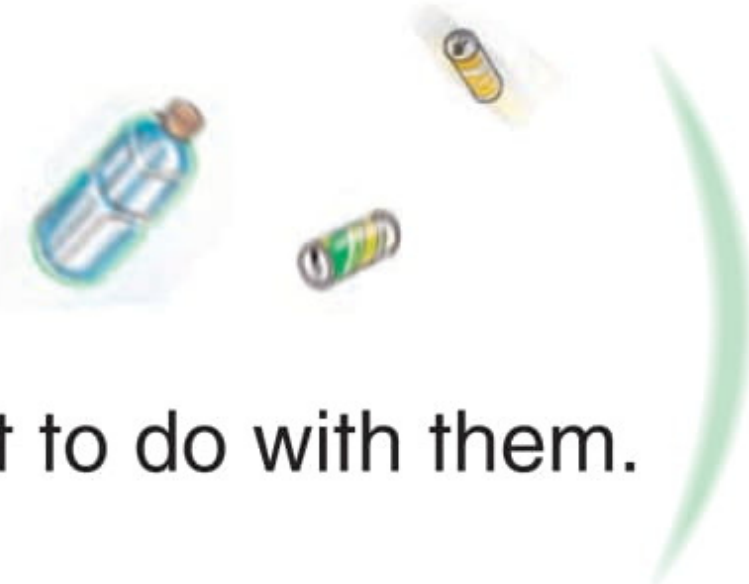
A: Is this seat taken?  
 B: No, it's empty.

A: Hello. This is Ken.  
 B: Hi, Ken. Hold on a second. I'll get Cindy.



18 → 19

What's the matter?



Well... There is a problem. I don't know what to do with them.

20 → 21

What are we going to do with them?

Cans and bottles, cans and bottles.

What are we going to do with them?

Plastic bags and styrofoam trays.

Throw them away? Use them again?

What are we going to do with them?



### The 3Rs: Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

Separate the waste into the correct bins.



**Garbage:** ● Kitchen scraps, paper and yard trimmings

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



**Recycling:**

- Empty and flatten cardboard boxes
- Clean and rinse glass bottles and jars
- Clean and flatten plastic bottles



**Cardboard bin:**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



**Newspaper bin:**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



**Glass & metal bin:**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



**Plastic bin:**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

- |                 |              |               |                   |            |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|
| cardboard boxes | flyers,      | pizza boxes   | shampoo bottles   | junk mail  |
| styrofoam trays | plastic bags | egg shells    | dish soap bottles |            |
| writing paper   | potato skins | fish bones    | plastic lids      | newspapers |
| food containers | jam jars     | fallen leaves | envelopes         | beer cans  |

Check things you and your family do to reduce waste.

- Use cloth bags or reusable shopping bags instead of plastic bags at the store
- Buy food that has less packaging
- Don't buy bottled drinks, but use your own bottles
- Donate items when possible
- Follow your city's recycling policies

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

What do you want to do when you grow up?

I want to travel around the world.  
Let me tell you my plan!

I will go to Australia and climb Uluru with koalas and kangaroos.



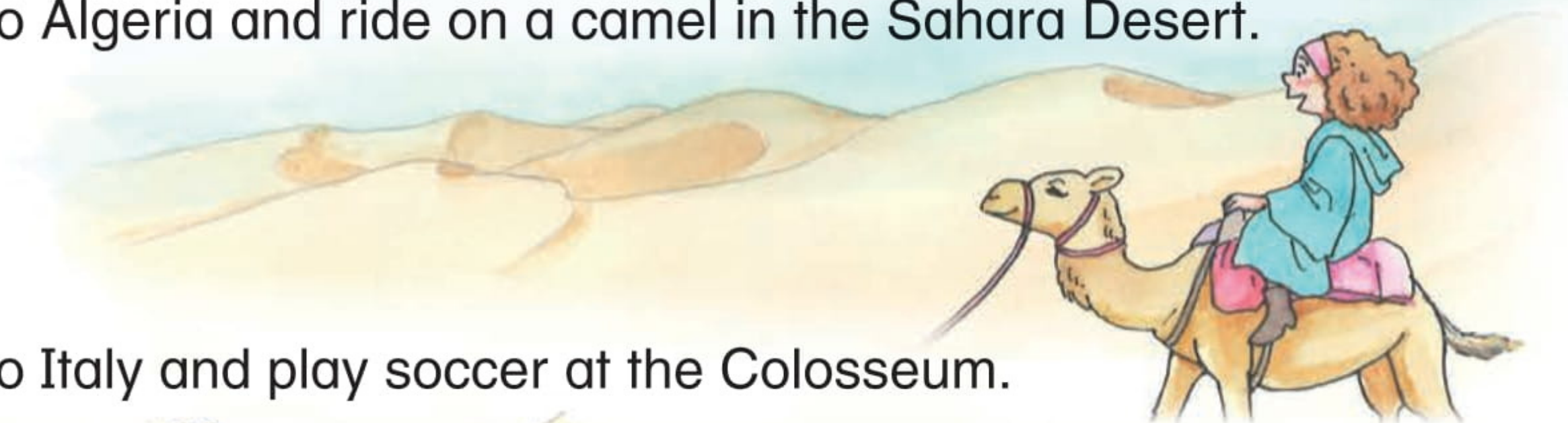
Then I will go to India and swim in the Ganges River with an elephant.



Then I will go to Turkey and live in a cave with an ibex.



Then I will go to Algeria and ride on a camel in the Sahara Desert.



Then I will go to Italy and play soccer at the Colosseum.



Then I will go to Venezuela and see the Angel Falls.



Then I will come back home and have a good rest.



### Let's go around the world! – The funniest itinerary

Write nine different kinds of transportation

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

1 I will leave Japan on \_\_\_\_\_ date and month in \_\_\_\_\_ year.

2 I will go to \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_.  
It will take me \_\_\_\_\_ days to get to \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_.

3 Then I will go to \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_.  
It will take me \_\_\_\_\_ days to get to \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_.










4 Then I will go to \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_.  
It will take me \_\_\_\_\_ days to get to \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_.  
I will have fun!

Based on your itinerary, draw lines from place to place to show your travel route.







-  Dad, may I go to Hawaii to visit Uncle James?
-  By yourself? Of course not.
-  Why not?
-  Because you are too young to go to Hawaii by yourself.
-  No, I'm not! I'm not too young.  
I am old enough to go there by myself.  
I can do anything by myself.
-  Can you get along well with your cousins?
-  Of course I can. I can get along well with them.
-  All right. Be sure to behave yourself.
-  Thank you, Dad.



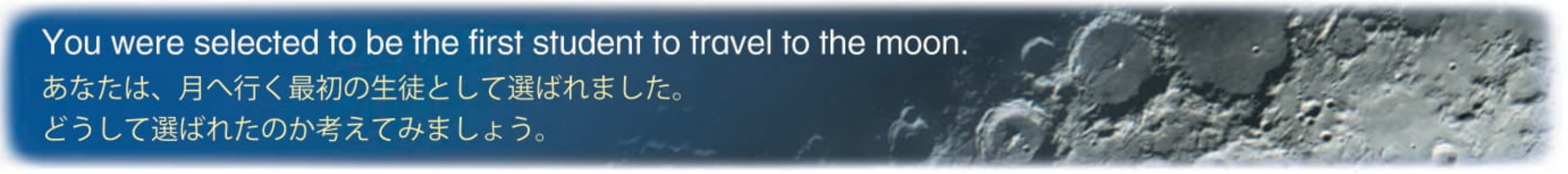
### Check your accuracy

Try to do it without looking at a ruler or a watch. Measure to see how close you were.

- 1** Draw a 4 cm line. too long   too short   just right  
|-----|
- 2** Draw a 10 cm line. too long   too short   just right  
|-----|
- 3** Draw an 8.5 cm line. too long   too short   just right  
|-----|
- 4** Stand up for 30 seconds and then sit down. too long   too short   just right

### The first student astronaut

- 1** Something I am good at:  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2** Something I like doing:  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3** My favorite subject:  
\_\_\_\_\_



Why were you chosen for this trip?

I was chosen because \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Have you ever been abroad?

No, I have never been abroad. Have you?

Yes, I have. Let me show you some pictures I took in Hawaii.

Sure.

Hawaii is the most amazing place I've ever been to.

This is the most beautiful sunset I've ever seen.

This is the biggest shopping center I've ever been to.

And these are the best pancakes I've ever had!

They look good!



Grammar Point

ぼくが今まで食べた一番大きなアイスクリーム the biggest ice cream (that) I have ever had

ぼくが今まで見た一番きれいな夕日 the most beautiful sunset (that) I have ever seen

83 You are the nicest teacher I've ever met.  
 You are the most thoughtful teacher I've ever met.  
 You are the most wonderful teacher I've ever met. So please...

The most ... in my life

- The funniest person I have ever met: \_\_\_\_\_
- The most beautiful sight I have ever seen: \_\_\_\_\_
- The best place I have ever been to: \_\_\_\_\_
- The greatest person I have ever met: \_\_\_\_\_
- The most difficult kanji I have ever learned:   
 Write it.
- The easiest cartoon character to draw:   
 Draw it.

Speech: The most ... in my life

Choose one of the above topics 1-4 and make a speech.

The \_\_\_\_\_ I've ever \_\_\_\_\_

is \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_


\_\_\_\_\_


\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_


\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ Thank you.

 I'm sorry to have kept you waiting.  
I've been busy all day today.

 Where have you been?  
I've been waiting for you for two hours!



 86→87

Where have you been?  
Where have you been?  
I've been waiting for you.

Where have you been?  
Where have you been?  
I've been looking for you.

How have you been?  
How have you been?  
I've been worrying about you.



**Grammar Point**

英語を勉強します。	I	study	English.
英語を勉強しました。	I	studied	English.
英語を勉強するつもりです。	I	will study	English.
今英語の勉強をしています。	I	am studying	English now.
英語の勉強をしたことがあります。	I	have studied	English.
5歳の時から7年間英語の勉強をしています。	I	have been studying	English for seven years since I was five.

 88 *I've been tired. I've been sick. I haven't had anything since last night.*

**What I've been doing**

**About myself**

- I've been studying English for \_\_\_\_\_ years since \_\_\_\_\_.
  - I've lived in my current home for \_\_\_\_\_ years since \_\_\_\_\_.
  - I've been good friends with \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ years since \_\_\_\_\_.
- since... ( I was born. / I was \_\_\_ years old. / I was in the \_\_\_ grade.)

**Ask your partner**

- Q** When did you start studying English? When I was \_\_\_\_\_.

**Q** How long have you been studying English? For \_\_\_\_\_ years.

\_\_\_\_\_ has been studying English for \_\_\_\_\_ years since \_\_\_\_\_.
- Q** When did you start living in your current home? When I was \_\_\_\_\_.

**Q** How long have you been living there? For \_\_\_\_\_ years.


\_\_\_\_\_ has been living in his/her current home for \_\_\_\_\_ years since \_\_\_\_\_.
- Q** Who is one of your best friends? \_\_\_\_\_

**Q** When did you first meet him/her? When I was \_\_\_\_\_.


**Q** How long have you known him/her? For \_\_\_\_\_ years.

\_\_\_\_\_ has been friends with \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ years since \_\_\_\_\_.

**Quiz**

**1** He started playing the game at seven o'clock. It is ten now.  
 How long has he been playing the game?  
For ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) hours!



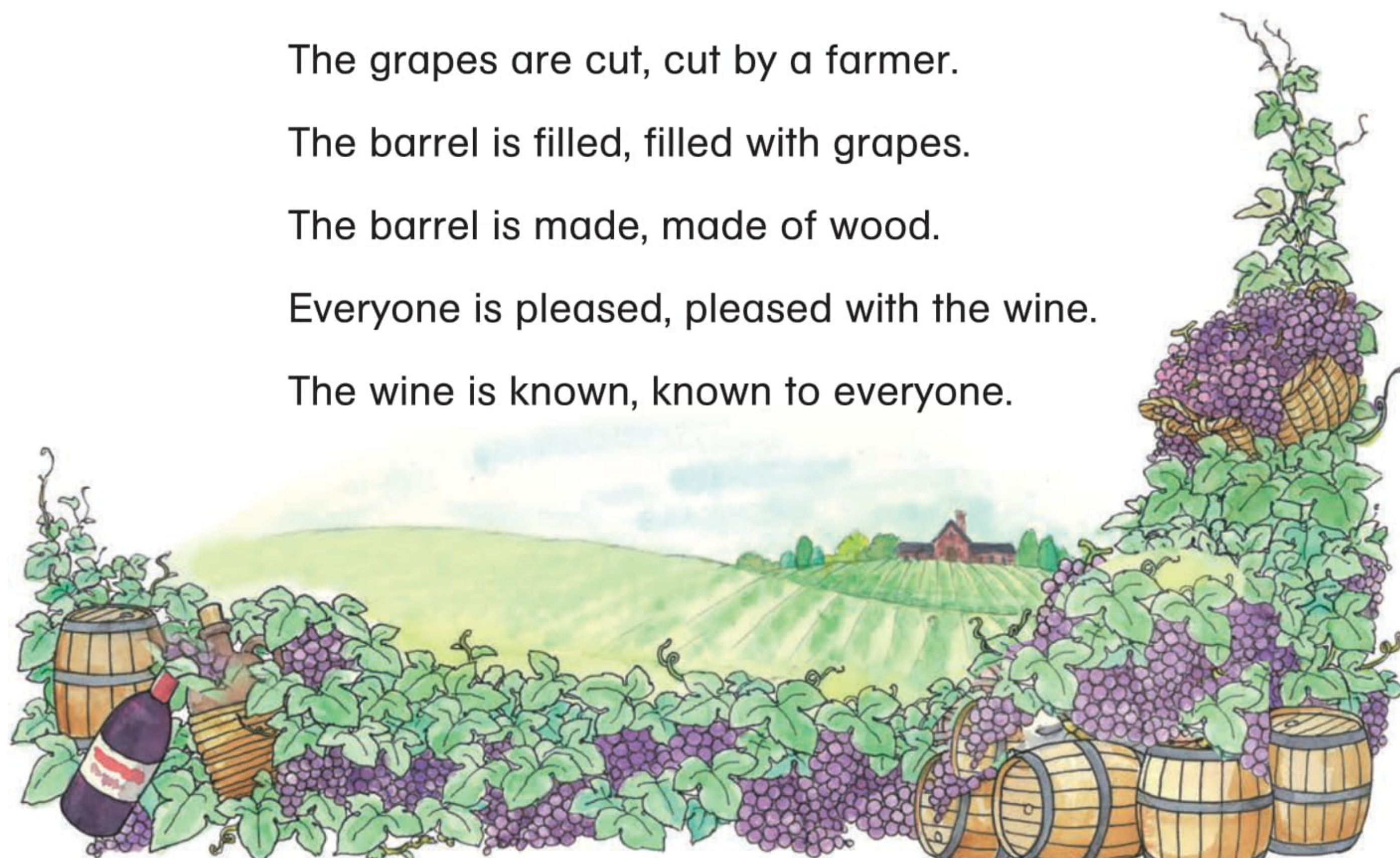
**2** My sister went to bed at eight o'clock last night.  
 It's already ten o'clock in the morning. She is still sleeping!  
How long has she been sleeping? For ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) hours!



Look! This wine is made by my father.  
Really? Let me try.  
No, no. You cannot drink wine!



The wine is made, made from grapes.  
The hill is covered, covered with vines.  
The vine is full, full of grapes.  
The grapes are cut, cut by a farmer.  
The barrel is filled, filled with grapes.  
The barrel is made, made of wood.  
Everyone is pleased, pleased with the wine.  
The wine is known, known to everyone.



Grammar Point

~される…

話される言語 (=話し言葉)

Spoken language

そこで話される言語は英語です。

The language spoken there is English.

…は~ されています。

多くの人が英語を話します。

Many people speak English.

英語は多くの人によって話されています。

English is spoken by many people.

see saw seen, speak spoke spoken, take took taken, write wrote written,  
give gave given, know knew known, draw drew drawn, eat ate eaten,  
make made made, tell told told, meet met met, find found found,  
buy bought bought, bring brought brought, catch caught caught, have had had,  
keep kept kept, sell sold sold, send sent sent, cut cut cut!

This passage written here is...

1 Τι κάνεις

( )

3 Cześć, co słychać?

( )

5 你好嗎?

( )

2 สวัสดีหรือ

( )

4 Как вы поживаете?

( )

6 잘 지내세요?

( )

Russian Chinese Greek Thai Polish Korean

These structures are made of ...

paper mud stones bricks ice wood straw sand

- 1 This house is made of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 This house is made of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 This church is made of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 This temple is made of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 This house is made of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 This house is made of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 This nest is made of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 This house is made of \_\_\_\_\_.



I want to live in a house which is made of \_\_\_\_\_.

This passage is spoken in

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_

a: Spanish  
b: Korean  
c: Thai  
d: German