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Unit	Topics	Grammar	Structures	Words & Phrases
1-1	大地の自己紹介 Me Myself	●一般動詞 1、2人称 / Be 動詞 Regular verbs 1st & 2nd person / Be verbs	■I am good at ... I am afraid of ... I enjoy ... I like ... I am ... I want ...	sports, playing a musical instrument, making friends, traveling in airplanes, being alone, blood, heights, thunderstorms, meeting new people, being on my own, very organized
1-2	美しい惑星―地球― The Beautiful Planet	●現在進行形 / 三人称単数現在 Present Progressive / 3rd person singular	■I am ...ing.	listening to music, sitting on the bench, standing under a big tree, talking to, the earth, the sun, cause, spin, axis, travel around, side, facing, heat, light, cool, dark, tilted
1-3	市長演説 The Mayor's Speech	●Be 動詞 / 形容詞 Be verbs / Adjectives	■There is ... / There are ... ■The ... of our city is ...	restaurant, post office, police station, park, hospital, city hall, music hall, bakery, train station, elementary school, high school, fire station, supermarket, convenience store, amusement park, department store, humorous, quiet, unique, friendly, kind, popular, cool, smart, shy, sincere, adventurous, brave, athletic, tough, optimistic, energetic, young, diligent, cheerful, honest, ambitious, intelligent, noisy, proud, mayor, population
2-1	お友達の家へ Hello. Come in. Help yourself.	●いろいろの定型表現 / 命令形 Set phrases & greetings / Imperative	■Rinse the rice and drain the water several times.	have a seat, happy to be here, glad to hear that, see you again, keep in touch, say hello to, rinse, drain, press, beep, add, switch to, measure, scale, automatically, mode
2-2	おどろくべき動物たち Surprising Facts	●真理・事実を伝える現在形 Present tense to tell the truth & facts	■Butterflies taste with their feet? ■Do you ...? Why ...? Can you ...? What ...?	dolphins, butterflies, crows, elephants, snails, squids, sea horses, lions, giraffes, pandas, ostriches, taste, remember, give birth, weigh, human, teeth, hearts, male
2-3	ぼくの過去・現在・未来 My Past, Present and Future	●Be動詞 過去/現在/未来 Past, present and future tenses of be verbs	■I was ... Now I am ... One day, I will be ...	a little egg, caterpillar, butterfly, leaves, tadpole, pond, frog, land, baby, astronaut, on a leaf, in the sky, in the mud, in a pond, on the land, in my father's arms, at school, into space, on the table, on the TV
3-1	リサイクルを考える Recycling Garbage	●未来形 Future: be going to	■What are we going to do with them?	3Rs, reduce, reuse, recycle, separate, empty, flatten, donate, follow, cardboard, newspaper, glass, metal, plastic, bin, flyers, boxes, junk mail, packaging, policies styrofoam trays, potato skins, fish bones, lids, containers, jars, scraps, trimmings
3-2	世界旅行プラン Starting off on a World Trip	●未来形 Future: will	■I will go to ... It will take me ... days to get there.	travel around the world, climb, Uluru, Ganges River, Turkey, cave, ibex, Algeria, camel, Sahara Desert, Colosseum, Venezuela, Angel Falls, itineraary, route
3-3	もう、十分な年齢です Asking Permission	●原因・影響 / 程度を表す副詞 Why ...? Because ... / Enough, too, just right	■Because you are too ... ■I'm not too young. I'm old enough.	by yourself, by myself, anything, get along with, be sure to, behave, just right, astronaut, selected, chosen
4-1	ぼくと妹の日課 My Routine Activities	●一般動詞の現在形 / 三人称単数現在 Present tense regular verbs / 3rd person singular	■I usually ... at ..., but Ibuki ... at ...	get up, make my/her bed, have breakfast, go to school, study English, do my/her homework, take a bath, watch TV, treat sick animals, write programs, collect news, write fiction stories, body, smell, taste, color, states, liquid, solid, gas, freezing, Celsius, boiling, steam
4-2	ぼくの言い分 I did not do anything bad.	●一般動詞の過去形 / 不定詞 Regular verbs past tense / Infinitive	■What did you do? ■I tried to ...	clean the room, break/broke, cook dinner, wash the car, crash the car, indoors, outdoors
4-3	テストに落ちた理由 I failed the test.	●過去形 Past tense	■What did you do? I fed the fish.	aloud, memorize, household chores, vacuum the living room, empty the trash cans, water the flowers, fold the laundry
5-1	ハワイからの絵葉書 A postcard from Hawaii	●一般動詞の過去形/未来形(be going to) Past and future tenses (be going to)	■He took me to the beach yesterday. ■We're going to hike to the top of the mountain.	leave/left, stay/stayed, see/saw, go/went, arrive/arrived, visit/visited, take/took, have/had, destination, period, ceremony, one-day trip
5-2	セコイアの木 I was the smallest tree.	●比較級 / 最上級 Comparatives / Superlatives	■Are you taller than Kelly? ■I am taller. I am the tallest.	little, short/shorter (than)/the shortest, tall/taller (than)/the tallest, big/bigger (than)/the biggest, old/older (than)/the oldest, spring, summer, fall, winter, forest
5-3	イソップ物語 牛とカエル STORYThe Cow and the Frog	●比較級 Comparison: as ... as	■A frog is as big as a ball.	as big as, huge, field, mountain, puff up, much, even deeper, even more, boom, almost, therefore, country, China, the USA, Russia, Canada, England, Germany

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6-1	コンビニに寄りたい I want to stop by a convenience store to buy something to drink.	●不定詞 3用法 Infinitives	■I think it's reasonable to clean our classroom ourselves.	to stop by, something, reasonable, school uniform, ourselves, acceptable, dye, make-up, modify, regularly, on the way back, proper temperature, nutrients, leaves, roots
6-2	僕のことはかまわないで I want you to leave me alone.	●不定詞 Infinitives (want you to ...)	■I don't want anyone to read my diary.	leave me alone, offer my seat to the elderly, study at university, while I am out, read my diary
6-3	言っただけ I told you to do this.	●疑問詞＋不定詞 Question words + infinitives	■I don't know what to do. ■Do you know how to get there?	tell me everything, what to do, where to go, when to go, how to go, anything, go surfing, go skiing, go on a picnic, museum, aquarium, concert hall, shopping mall
7-1	アドバイスをしてみよう Offering Good Advice	●助動詞 Modal auxiliaries: should, have to, have got to, must	■What should I do? ■If I were you, I would ...	should, have to, have got to, had better, must, if I were you, advice, choose, topic, web sites, some, all, script, prepare, practice, confident, in front of, mirror, audience, memorize, stand straight, make eye contact, look friendly, take some medicine, lost and found counter, improve
7-2	できたら良いのに I wish I could.	●If節 直接法 / 仮定法 If: first and second conditionals	■If you are free, please come around. ■If I were free, I'd be happy to come over.	come around, get lost, come over, afraid I can't, I wish I could, length, police box, in my pocket, donate, offer my seat, do nothing, signature, shake hands
7-3	お気に入りのおもちゃ Show and Tell	●SVOO Subject-Verb-Object-Object	■I'll show you a book.	boing, rodeo, donkey, do something mean, tell her the truth, shocked, still, always, home economics
8-1	どの人？ The man wearing a bright pink sweater.	●現在分詞の形容詞用法 Adjectives: participle phrases	■The dog running with a boy The star shining brightly	cross the street, against the red light, chase, Venus, star, shining brightly, in the west, in the east, before, after, sunset, sunrise, evening star, morning star
8-2	くちばしが黄色い鳥 A bird whose beak is yellow.	●現在分詞 / 関係代名詞 Present participles / Relative pronouns	■A bird whose beak is yellow.	which, who, whose, where, in the tree, over there, beak, naughty, dwarf/dwarves, poisoned, made of, made from, be born, pheasant, save, under the sea, on the moon, tell a lie
8-3	桃太郎の簡単バージョンと詳しいバージョン STORY: The Peach Boy	●現在分詞 / 関係代名詞 Present participles / Relative pronouns	■This is the house where I live.	which, who, where, once upon a time, old couple, old man, old lady, gather firewood, be floating down the stream, collect something, go abroad, officially, establish, compose, symphony
9-1	もう見た？ Have you seen it yet?	●現在完了（完了） Present perfect (completed action)	■Have you ... yet? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't. I have finished cooking.	see/saw/seen, go/went/gone, eat/ate/eaten, take/took/taken, do/did/done, clean/cleaned/cleaned, get/got/got, set/set/set, decorate/decorated/decorated, finish/finished/finished, already, yet
9-2	見たことある？ Have you ever seen a snake with legs?	●現在完了（経験） Present perfect (experience)	■Have you ever ...? I have never seen a ghost.	ever, never, only, wings, without, ghost, you're kidding, I can't believe it, meet a famous person, be on TV, ride a horse or a pony, shooting star, stay up all night, exciting thing
9-3	今までの中で一番！ The most beautiful sunset I have ever seen.	●現在完了 Present perfect: the most ... I have ever ...	■You are the nicest teacher I have ever met.	let me show you, amazing, shopping center, pancakes, thoughtful, wonderful
10-1	どこに行ったの？ Where have you been?	●現在完了進行形 Present perfect continuous	■I have been studying English for seven years since I was five.	wait for, look for, worry about, since, for, current home, be good friends with, how long, when
10-2	ジャックと豆の木 STORY: Jack and the Beanstalk	●SVOOC Subject-Verb-Object-Complement	■I named it Tama. ■What makes you happy? I have finished cooking.	tiny, seed, hope, happiness, exchange, on the way, burst into tears, believe, something, just as, puppy, keep my room, tidy
10-3	そこで話されている言語は英語です The language spoken there is English.	●受動態 Passive voice	■This wine is made by my father.	hill, be covered with, vines, full of, barrel, filled with, made by, made from, made of, be pleased with, speak/spoken, take/taken, write/written, give/given, know/known, draw/drawn, eat/eaten, make/made, tell/told, bring/brought, keep/kept, Russian, Greek, Polish, Chinese, Thai, Korean, paper, mud, stones, bricks, ice, wood, straw, sand, structure, house, church, temple, next